# The Right Network & Strategy for Future Commerce



Presented by:

Brian C. Lindenmeyer

Jim Butler





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#### **About Blue Horseshoe | TransTech Division**

- Blue Horseshoe (BHS) is a privately held solution services firm
  - Over 300 customers across over 50+ industries
  - Over 140+ US-based employees (all W-2 based)
- TransTech, founded in 1991, merged with BHS in 2010
  - Continue to server as an independent management and industrial engineering consulting firm with a focus on:
    - Strategic planning & operations
    - Network analysis & design
    - Facility design & layout
    - Systems evaluations, selections and implementations
    - Program & project management
  - Over 220 combined years of experience
  - Each team member has over 10+ years experience
    - Including multiple years outside of consulting











#### WHAT DO E-COMMERCE CUSTOMERS WANT?

# **ENGAGEMENT**

Eisingerich, A. B., & Kretschmer, T. (2008). In E-Commerce, More Is More. Harvard Business Review, 86(3), 20-21.

#### **HOW DOES THIS IMPACT OUR SUPPLY CHAINS?**





# Agenda #whatwearegoingtocover

- 1. Trends in e-Commerce
- 2. Dilemma & Challenges of e-Commerce
- 3. Network strategies for e-Commerce
- 4. Four-wall strategies for e-Commerce
- 5. Future of e-Commerce Fulfillment





# **2013 Trends in E-Commerce**

- e-Commerce Accounted for 5.8% of Total US Sales
  - 4.9% Increase From Previous Quarte
  - 18.4% Increase from 2012
- In US, \$243 Billion of e-Commerce transactions in the past 12 months







# Trends in e-commerce

- Social media impact on e-Commerce
  - Instant consumer feedback
    - Customer reviews
    - Customer complaints
  - Sales & pricing mistakes
    - Social media amplification on sales
- Good or bad, social media is the key engagement of the customer to the company
- Your customers are now global . . . is your online presence global?







# **Dilemmas of e-Commerce**

- Customers want to know about the order (from click-to-ship)
  - 50% of customers surveyed abandon an online purchase due to unsatisfactory delivery options\*
  - Other influencers that drive the customer to purchase \*\*
    - Pricing and Shipping information clearly stated (95.5%)
    - Total cost calculator (59.1%)
- Choice paralysis on shipping options, just to name a few:
  - Buy online, 2-3 day delivery / next day delivery / nominated day delivery
  - Buy online, collect in-store (all stock)
  - Buy online, collect in-store (in-store stock)
  - Buy online, same-day delivery (from store)
  - Reserve online, purchase in-store





# Challenges of e-Commerce

#### Unusual vs. Commoditized products

 Preference to purchase large / commoditized products channels

#### The 'Mom-n-Pop' agility

 Once an afterthought, smaller companies aren't saddled with anachronistic structures that segment by channel



#### Mobile integration

 Mobile devices and tablets and overall sharing of data has made visibility to the supply chain a necessity, not a 'nice-to-have'





# Challenges of e-Commerce

#### Increased Customer Pool

 Worldwide customer base can mean worldwide problems with shipping, VAT, and regulations.

#### Standard EDI Transactions

 Take a lot of work to get to a standard shared between all partners and software solutions in the supply chain.



#### Security

 Domestic and foreign threats to customer data and financial transactions are ever-present.





# Basis of an e-Commerce Supply Chain

- Visibility requires data interchange
  - Validated
  - Standardized
  - Transparent



- A network to support the peaks (and valleys) of e-commerce
- Intelligent management of order processing as it relates to e-commerce vs. store/channel orders





# What is the "right" strategy?

#### It depends...

- What are your lines and units per order?
- Are you serving a retail / consumer channel, industrial channel, or both?
- Is your customer base regional, domestic, or international?
- Do you have seasonal demands on your business?
- Do you have the right facilities in the right place?





# **Targeting the Right Strategy**

- What are your lines and units per order?
  - High lines / high volume could indicate the need for better automated systems (pick modules, conveyors, sorters)
  - Low lines / high volume could indicate a need for better flow thru systems (cross docking, flow racks, etc.)
- Are you serving a retail / consumer channel, industrial channel, or both?
  - Supporting TL / LTL deliveries vs. parcel
- Is your customer base regional, domestic, or international?
  - Taxation systems, international paperwork, labeling, facility location
- Do you have seasonal demands on your business?
  - Correct mix of active vs. extended storage across facilities to meet peak demands





# **Targeting the Right Strategy**

- Facility Location
  - Where are your products coming from?
    - International (East / West Coast)
    - Domestic
  - Where are they going?
    - 500 miles?
    - 1,000 miles?
    - 10,000 miles?
  - What do you need to get them there?
    - Parcel
    - TL/LTL
    - Specialized handling





# **Systems Strategy for e-Commerce**

- E-Commerce Systems Demand:
  - Ability to handle constant flow or orders from the website
  - Real time updates to inventory online
  - Integration with back-end systems to deliver constant order status updates
  - Immediate notification of delivery status





# A Four-Wall Strategy for e-Commerce

#### Quality controls

- Value-added services
- Add-on items as it relates to slotting
- Kitting requirements or assembly

#### Enhanced picking logic

- Cluster picking (single line / single unit)
- Voice-picking
- Enhanced outbound and inbound sortation capacity
- Increased visibility to transactional data
  - Customer visibility to order tracking (Domino's order tracker)
  - Labor management





# The Future of e-Commerce

# Flexibility





# The Future of e-Commerce

- Systems Integration to support varying order volumes and order sizes
  - Flexible sorters to handle either inbound or outbound
  - Rapidly taught picking technology, like voice, to facilitate variable labor needs
- E-Shopping stores versus distribution
  - Also called Omni-Channel Distribution
  - Add the ability to shop in store and purchase online if not in stock or shop online and pick up same day in store if available
  - Not limited to what is in the store or online. The entire inventory is available at all times to all customers





# The Future of e-Commerce

#### Liquidation E-commerce outlets

- Faster customer demand cycles makes inventory obsolete faster
- Need to quickly move items not selling to liquidators
- Gives customer entry to brands at lower price points

#### Electronic communications beyond B2B

- Customers want more information and want it now
- Suppliers want to share more information.
- Sales, marketing, and operations want that information too!

#### Reverse Logistics

Better handling of returns in-store or from online sales





### For more information

#### **Blue Horseshoe Solutions**

Speaker emails: blindenmeyer@bhsolutions.com jbutler@bhsolutions.com

website: www.bhsolutions.com

Please visit us @ MODEX 2014 Booth 4718



